

Vocabulary Progression

	Key Stage 1		Key Stage 2	
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4
Locational Knowledge	<p>world, Earth, United Kingdom, England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, country</p> <p>Atlantic Ocean, Southern Ocean, Indian Ocean, Arctic Ocean, Pacific Ocean, The Arctic Circle</p> <p>continent, Europe, North America, South America, Africa, Asia, Oceania and Antarctica</p>	<p>All of previous year plus:</p> <p>capital city, London, Edinburgh, Cardiff, Belfast, North Sea, Irish Sea, English Channel, country</p>	<p>All of previous years plus:</p> <p>Northern Hemisphere, Europe, Germany, France, Italy, Spain, Berlin, Paris, Rome, Madrid, continent, country, border, county</p> <p>Equator, Tropic of Cancer, Tropic of Capricorn, Arctic/Antarctic Circle</p>	<p>All of previous years plus:</p> <p>United Kingdom, Mexico, North America, Equator, Tropic of Cancer, Tropic of Capricorn, boundary, country, continent</p>
Place Knowledge	<p>island, compare, same, different, Royston, Nairobi, Kenya</p>	<p>comparison, describe, similarities, differences, area, St. Ives, human features, physical features, landmark, transport</p>	<p>explore, comparison, positive, negative, human geography, physical geography, key features, land use, population, language, currency, transport, landmarks, architecture</p> <p>Royston, Cambridge, Hertfordshire, Cambridgeshire</p>	<p>identify, notice, culture, tourism, settlement</p>
Human and Physical Features	<p>natural, man-made, town, different types of houses (e.g. semi-detached, detached, bungalow, flat), shop, church, park, road, school, forest, hill, river, valley, vegetation</p> <p>North Pole, South Pole, weather, sun, cold, wind, rain, cloud, snow, sleet, fog, seasons, Summer, Winter, Autumn, Spring, mountain, rock, waterfall, icicles, tundra, ice, iceberg, ocean</p> <p>Equator, hot, warm, savannah, grasslands, urban, rural</p>	<p>city, sea, port, harbour, beach, cliff, coast, headland, waves, shoreline, bay, cave, sand dunes, arch</p>	<p>mountain ranges, lakes, volcanoes, farming, climate, climate zone, biome, flora, fauna, deciduous forest, grassland, tundra</p> <p>village, town, city, housing, businesses, factories, cathedral, university, restaurant, shopping centre</p>	<p>climate, landscape, desert, jungle, mountain</p> <p>climate, biome, rainforest, emergent layer, canopy, understory, forest floor, water cycle, evaporation, transpiration, condensation, precipitation, settlement</p> <p>trade, scale, local, national, global, import, export, goods, product, natural resources, supply chain, production, Fairtrade</p>
Map Work	<p>globe, atlas, map, symbol, compass directions, North, East, South, West</p>	<p>key, plan view, birds eye view, aerial view, navigate</p>	<p>atlas, map, symbols, aerial photograph, map key</p>	<p>World map, 8 compass points, North, North-East, East, South-East, South, South-West, West, North-West</p>
Fieldwork	<p>path, direction, forward, backward, left, right, near, far, position, sketch, pictogram</p>	<p>location, sketch map, route</p>	<p>viewpoint, sketch map, label, photograph, title, route, observe, field sketch</p>	<p>observe, measure, record, present, charts, graph, interpret, rainfall, temperature, rain gauge, centimetres (cm), millimetres (mm), lowest, highest, most, least, average, tally, title, axes</p>